

## Selected list of intelligence related research topics

The Eisenhower Library holds a significant quantity of documentation relating to the history of intelligence. This material falls primarily into the World War II, post-World War II and Eisenhower Presidency periods. Availability of primary source materials relating to intelligence varies, depending on age and topic covered. Security-classification continues to be a major impediment to research on many aspects of intelligence, especially operational details involving specific countries or data on collection techniques. Researchers working in these materials should, therefore, be prepared to be frustrated by materials withdrawn or heavily redacted on certain topics. Nevertheless, there is much here to support research projects and security-classification problems encountered may themselves constitute part of the learning process. Privacy is another problem encountered particularly with materials involving loyalty and security issues. Some materials, although declassified or unclassified, may require continued protection in order to protect the privacy of still living individuals. Thus, many documents involving allegations of disloyalty may be released in part with names of individuals excised. The Library staff is prepared to discuss questions involving access to primary source materials so please feel free to consult us if you have questions about our holdings. The list of topics which follows is merely suggestive and is by no means exhaustive. Please feel free to inquire about other topics of particular interest.

### World War II and immediate Post-War (1942-45)

#### 1. Office of Strategic Service (OSS) and Special Operations Executive

A. Supreme Headquarters, Allied Expeditionary Force, Office of Secretary, General Staff (SHAEF, SGS) (microfilm copies of records in RG-331 in National Archives now available in electrostatic document form) Box 42- 350.09. Vol II and Vol I Intelligence -General- Box 23- - Monthly SOE/SO Reports (Frames 390-682) .

B. Papers of C.D. Jackson, Boxes 6-7- Intelligence

C. Dwight D. Eisenhower Library Collection of Twentieth Century Military Records Series VII- European Advisory Committee Material - 18 boxes consisting primarily of OSS Research and Analysis Branch reports on Germany with some on other European countries.

D. Bernard Yarrow, the Shepherd and Yugoslavia, 1943-1945 See Papers of Bernard Yarrow, Boxes 1-6.

E. Papers of Edward Lilly, Boxes 16-17- Coordinator of Information [June 1941 – August 1942] Box 23, Office of Strategic Services [William Donovan memorandum to FDR re OSS-OWI relations; Authority for OSS activities in ETO]

#### 2. Claude Boillot and British intelligence

Papers of Claude Boillot, Boxes 1-2 - Contain correspondence, messages, reports, training bulletins and other materials documenting Boillot's work with British intelligence in France during World War II. A few items remain classified.

#### 3. Resistance movements in NAZI occupied Europe

A. SHAEF, Secretary, General Staff, Records (electrostatic copies),, [Boxes 102-103-Vols I, II, III **France- French Resistance Groups** French Resistance Groups (check other boxes for other resistance

groups)

B. Papers of C. D. Jackson, Box 6 File Folder: French Relations

C. Dwight D. Eisenhower Collection of Twentieth Century Military Records:  
University Historical Studies, Box 36 #121 Special Operations: AAF Aid to European Resistance  
Movements, 1943-1945

4. Psychological Warfare Intelligence (World War II)

A. Papers of C.D. Jackson- First 27 boxes contain much pertinent material. A few selected folders include the following: Box 3- Cairo-Algiers re Political Warfare Executive; Box 4- folders of R.H.S. Crossman correspondence; Box 6- folders re France; Boxes 6-7- Intelligence; Box 9- McClure; Box 10- Overlord; Box 13- folders on PWB and PWD; Box 18- Psychological Warfare in Mediterranean Theater

B. SHAEF, Secretary, General Staff, Records (electrostatic copies) (**[Boxes 10-12- folders on propaganda and Psychological Warfare Against Germany]**)

. Papers of Edward Lilly- Historian for OWI collected document on many aspects of psychological warfare  
See finding aid for specific topics.

5. ULTRA

A. Dwight D. Eisenhower: Papers, 1916-52, Box 166- File Folder: Diary, Butcher, Jan 8, 1943-May 5, 1943- entries for February 20-21 & 23, 1943 re ULTRA and Kassarine Pass , Box 77, File Folder: Melo-Men (Misc)- letters exchanged between Stewart Menzies and General Eisenhower July 1945.

B. Dwight D. Eisenhower:Papers, 1916-52, Miscellaneous Series, Box 20, - letters from George Marshall to Eisenhower, MacArthur and other commanders re use of ULTRA

C. Dwight D. Eisenhower Library Vertical File, File folder: ULTRA Intelligence- contains 35 pages of reports received by the US War Department on use of ULTRA in European Theater of Operations.

6. SHAEF Weekly Intelligence Summaries

Walter Bedell Smith Collection of World War II Documents, Boxes 30-32- SHAEF weekly intelligence reports consisting of order of battle information on German forces, information derived from POW interrogations and occasional texts of captured enemy documents.

7. USFET Intelligence Reports and Near Prints

Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers: Pre-Presidential, 1916-52, Box 178- Military Reports and Near Prints - US Forces European Theater intelligence reports covering period from July to November 1945 with reports on conditions in Germany, including counterintelligence data, and reports on other countries as well.

8. US Army Unit Battlefield intelligence

US Army Unit Records- 1600 boxes of records of US Army infantry, armored, airborne and cavalry divisions plus some regimental and other components. Typically, each unit record contains G-2 or S-2 reports and logs with order of battle information, prisoner of war information, captured enemy documents and occasionally summaries of interrogations of captured German military and civilian personnel such as in

records of 101st Airborne Division in Box 13-A. Contains intelligence information pertaining to operations in the Southwest Pacific against Japan as well as operations in North Africa, the Mediterranean and Northwest Europe.

#### 9. TORCH and North Africa

Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers; Pre-Presidential, 1916-52. Box 130, File Folder: CCS August 1942 - December 1942 (3) (4) includes British Cabinet papers with intelligence estimates of German intentions and capabilities. These were used during planning Operation Torch.

US Army Unit Records - Box 772, File Folder G-2 Reference File on Spanish Morocco (Part of 3rd Infantry Division Records) . Contains G-2 intelligence reports from military attaches and other sources including British regarding Spanish Morocco in 1942-43.with topographical as well as political and military intelligence information and G-2 estimates of situation in Spanish Morocco. See also Box 21, part of records of First U.S. Armored Division for additional intelligence information on Spain and Spanish Morocco.

#### 10. Pastorius Undertaking

Franklin Stone: Papers, 1933-1980. Franklin Stone, Special Agent for the Federal Bureau of Investigation, 1934-44 was in charge of the FBI's handling of the case involving eight Nazi saboteurs who were landed in the United States by German submarines in 1942. Box 1 contains reports on this operation named Pastorius Undertaking, and documents FBI investigative and counter-espionage activities.

#### 11. Air Intelligence Weekly Summaries (North Africa and Mediterranean)

Lauris Norstad: Papers 1937 -1987 Box 8, contains Air Intelligence Weekly Summaries from April 1943 to July 1944, reporting on Allied and Axis air operations .

### **Post World War II: 1946-1953**

#### 12. Richard Sorge Espionage Case

Dwight D. Eisenhower, Records as President: White House Central Files, Confidential File Series, Box 66, File Folder: Sorge Case. Report prepared by Military Intelligence Section, General Headquarters, U.S. Far East Command, (bears dates 1949 and 1952) for use by the U.S. House of Representatives, House Committee on Un-American Activities. Includes statements, photographs, with Japanese texts along with English translations. Report covering Richard Sorge's spy ring in China and Japan during 1930s and 1940s, endeavors to connect Soviet espionage in Far East with subversive activities within the United States.

Walter Bedell Smith Papers, Box 26, File Folder: Miscellaneous. Includes an apparent abbreviated version of above report entitled Sorge's Own Story with translation of Sorge's statement. This version was also prepared by the Military Intelligence Section, U.S. Far East Command (Douglas MacArthur's Headquarters) and sent to Walter Bedell Smith, then Director of the Central Intelligence Agency, probably in 1952.

### 13. Post-War Occupation Intelligence

U.S. Army Unit Records: Boxes 831-837 (U.S. 25th Infantry Division) These contain G-2 Periodic Reports from November 1945 to February 1949 documenting US Army's monitoring of potential subversion and political activities in Japan during its occupation by US troops. Topics covered include investigation of Japanese execution of American airmen during the war, Japanese elections, militarism, labor unions, communism, Japanese public opinion and various intelligence and counter-intelligence targets. Other US Army unit records contain similar materials for Germany and Korea [records of US 6<sup>th</sup> Infantry Division , Boxes 796-799 and US 7<sup>th</sup> Infantry Division, Box 802 contain data on tensions in Korea during 1945-48. Several US Unit Records contain intelligence and counter-intelligence data concerning **conditions in Germany during the occupation period. Examples include:** .

### 14. P.D. Ginder, Senior Military Attache at Prague, Czechoslovakia, 1949-51

Major General P.D. Ginder: Papers, 1927-68. Box 1 of the P.D. Ginder Papers contain several Military Attache reports, State Department messages, and Department of the Army correspondence regarding the situation in Czechoslovakia in 1950-51, including a memorandum critiquing the quality of political reports from one source. Includes observations on Czech armed forces in parade and comments on political personalities and conditions, alleged US violations of Czech air space and Oatis case. Pertinent documents are scattered through out the small quantity of alphabetically arranged correspondence. One item and small portion of another still classified .

### 15. Korean War battlefield intelligence

J.Lawton Collins: Papers 1896-1975. Box 22, File Folder: Korea- Air Interdiction Program, 1951-52 contains a study by the US Far East Command, Military Intelligence Section which evaluated the air interdiction program launched against enemy communications lines in 1951. Found here are maps, charts and text. Box 23 contains several file folders documenting J. Lawton Collins' trips as US Army Chief of Staff to Korea from July 1950 through 1953. Collins' reports on his conferences with Generals MacArthur, Ridgway, Van Fleet, Clark and others during these years include summaries of intelligence situation on Korean battlefield, evaluation of US military progress and assessments of North Korean and Chinese capabilities and intentions.

White House Office, NSC Staff: Papers, 1948-1961

Executive Secretary Subject Series, Box 16, File Folder: Special 1948-1952 (1-6) Includes Memorandum from Director of Central Intelligence, Walter Bedell Smith to President Truman in early October, 1950 regarding Chinese intentions.(portions still security-classified)

See also subject guide to the Eisenhower Library's holdings on the Korean War and US-Korean Relations

### 16. Assessments of the Soviet Union's Atomic Energy Program 1950-1953

White House Office, National Security Council Staff: Papers, 1948-1961, Executive Secretary's Subject Series, Box 1, File Folder: #1 Miscellaneous (2) . Located here is a partially declassified CIA report on the status of the Soviet Atomic energy Program as of July 4, 1950. Report lists assumptions about Soviet activities along with comments on specific production processes and estimates on thermonuclear capabilities. File Folder, Miscellaneous (3) contains a partially declassified National Scientific Intelligence Estimate on the status of the Soviet Atomic Energy Program as of January 8, 1953. Even more detailed reports are found in Box 16, Executive Secretary's Subject File Series in file folders entitled Special (File 1) (4) and (5). These are CIA Scientific Intelligence Reports on Soviet Atomic Energy Program dated January 5 and July 28, 1951. The reports provide narrative discussion, summaries of Soviet production of various nuclear materials and comments on espionage. . Note: Portions of all reports cited for this topic

were still security-classified as of 2003.

### **Dwight Eisenhower Presidential Years 1953-61**

Please Note: Intelligence related materials are found throughout Dwight Eisenhower's Presidential papers and the office files of his White House staff, especially those files relating to the Office of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, the Office of the White House Staff Secretary and the National Security Council Staff. The personal papers of Richard Bissell, John Foster Dulles, Christian Herter, C.D. Jackson and Walter Bedell Smith also hold intelligence materials. Since intelligence information may be found in many country files as well as widely scattered throughout chronologically arranged series, it is not feasible to prepare a report so comprehensive that it will cover everything pertaining to intelligence. Researchers interested in particular countries should check files for those particular countries (i.e. United Kingdom and Soviet Union, to give two examples of country files likely to contain intelligence materials). There are files entitled Central Intelligence Agency in the Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries of the Records of the White House Staff Secretary, in the Confidential File Series of the White House Central Files and in other locations. These should be checked. The Allen Dulles folders in Box 13, Administration Series, Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers as President provides examples of intelligence documents on various topics. Three additional files which should be checked by almost anyone interested in studying the role of intelligence in the Eisenhower Administration are cited as follows:

- A. Records of the White House Staff Secretary, (Andrew Goodpaster) Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries, Boxes 14-15- All file folders entitled Intelligence Matters. These span the period 1956 to 1961 and are an especially important source for tracking U-2, peripheral reconnaissance and satellite reconnaissance programs but also contain intelligence relating to Syria, Cuba and other areas as well.
- B. Records of the White House Office of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, Special Assistant's Series, Presidential Subseries. Boxes 3-5 contain a series of file folders entitled Meetings with the President. These record Gordon Gray's discussions with President Eisenhower from mid 1958 through January 1961 covering NSC 5412 matters, intelligence oversight and other intelligence issues. Gordon Gray and Andrew Goodpaster were key advisers to the President on intelligence and other national security matters and their files will be cited repeatedly under various topics listed below.
- C: U.S. National Security Council, Presidential Records: Intelligence Files, 1953-61. These contain Minutes and agenda for NSC 5412 Group or Special Group meetings. Much remains security-Classified as of 2012 but several items have been declassified on topics such as Cuba and the USSR.

#### 17. National Security Council Intelligence Briefings

Dwight D. Eisenhower: Papers as President (Ann Whitman File), NSC Series, Boxes 4-13. Allen Dulles, Director of Central Intelligence, normally briefed the National Security Council during regularly scheduled meetings. Typically, these DCI briefings cover countries, foreign leaders and events around the world and include comments by the President and other NSC members in response to Allen Dulles remarks. These briefings are incorporated into the detailed summaries of discussion prepared for most NSC meetings. Portions remain security-classified .

#### 18. Synopses of intelligence reported to the President

Records of White House Office of the Staff Secretary, Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries, Box 14, File

Folders entitled Intelligence Briefing Notes. (24 folders) These notes summarizing intelligence material used in briefing the President begin in June 1958 and continue through the end of the Administration in January 1961. These consist primarily of one to three or four page memoranda containing brief summaries of intelligence on one or more countries, events or foreign leaders during this period. Copies of many of these intelligence notes are also found in the DDE Diary Series, Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers as President (Ann Whitman File). Portions of these intelligence synopses remain classified .

## 19. Intelligence Oversight

A. Doolittle Committee (studying covert activities of CIA) Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers as President (Ann Whitman File), Administration Series, Box 13, File Folder: Allen Dulles (4). Found here is a memorandum of a conversation between President Eisenhower and General Doolittle in October 1954 regarding Allen Dulles and the Central Intelligence Agency. Also found here is a memorandum setting forth objectives for General Doolittle's committee. Additional material concerning the Doolittle Committee is found in Records of the White House Staff Secretary, Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries, Box 12, File Folder, Doolittle Committee. A sanitized copy of the Doolittle Committee Report is available in the Library's research room.

B. Clark Task Force on Intelligence. Records of White House Staff Secretary, Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries, Box 13, File folders, Hoover Commission on Intelligence Activities (12 folders). This file includes partially declassified summaries of recommendations and agency comments, This material covers the Central Intelligence Agency, the National Security Agency, military intelligence and other aspects of the US Government's intelligence programs. Additional memoranda concerning the Clark Task Force on Intelligence is found in Box 9 Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries. Portions of the Clark Task Force documentation remain security-classified. A sanitized (partially declassified) copy of the Clark Task Force report is available in the Library's research room.

C. President's Board of Consultants on Foreign Intelligence Activities. Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers as President (Ann Whitman File), Administration Series, Box 13, File Folder: Dulles, Allen (3) contains first report of President's Board of Consultants on Foreign Intelligence Activities, dated December 1956. Portions still security classified. DDE Diary Series, Box 21, File Folder: Diary-Staff Memos contains memorandum of a conference between the President and the Board, January 17, 1957 discussing the Board's report. Also in DDE Diary Series, Box 30, File Folder: Staff Notes, February 1958 is a memorandum of a Presidential meeting on February 10, 1958 regarding the Baker Panel report on special intelligence.

Records of the White House Office, Office of the Staff Secretary, Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries, Boxes 5-6, eight file folders on Board of Consultants on Foreign Intelligence Activities from November 1955 to January 1961 including reports and memoranda. Portions remain classified .

Records of the White House Office of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, NSC Series, Subject Subseries, Boxes 7-8 contain twenty one file folders on the President's Board of Consultants on Foreign Intelligence Activities. These also reflect the Board's oversight functions and include correspondence, memoranda and reports. Portions remain classified .

Records of the White House Office of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, Special Assistant's Series, Presidential Subseries, Boxes 3-5 contain memoranda of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, Gordon Gray, meetings with the President from 1958 to 1961. This is a key file for many intelligence matters and includes references to the President's Board of Consultants on Foreign Intelligence Activities. Portions still classified.

Gordon Gray: Papers, Box 2, File Folder President's Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board. These document Board matters and Gordon Gray's service with the Board in 1962. Portions remain classified.

## 20. National Security Council Intelligence Directives and Coordination and Organization of Foreign Intelligence Programs

Records of White House Office, Office of Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, NSC Series, Administration Subseries, Box 6, File Folder: NSCIDs (6 folders)- texts of National Security Council Intelligence Directives and related memoranda. See also Box 12, Executive Secretary's Subject Series for other file folders of NSCIDs. Significant portions of the contents of these folders remain security-classified.

Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers as President (Ann Whitman File), NSC Series, Box 9, 358th Meeting of NSC, March 13, 1958- This meeting summary records lengthy discussion of NSCIDs and is largely declassified. Box 13, NSC Series, 473rd meeting of NSC, January 5, 1961 and 474th Meeting of NSC, January 12, 1961. NSC discussed NSCIDs and recommendations made by Joint Study Group on Foreign Intelligence.

Records of White House Office of Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, NSC Series, Briefing Notes Subseries, Box 15, File Folder: Joint Study Group on Foreign Intelligence. Contains memoranda and outlines covering foreign intelligence program. Report itself, contained herein, is declassified in part.

Records of White House Office of Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, Papers Received Since January 10, 1961 Series, Box 1 – (3) [Report of the Joint Study Group on Foreign Intelligence- declassified in part]

US Department of State, Foreign Relations of the United States: emergence of the Intelligence Establishment, 1945-1950. Recommended source of information on early development of US Government's intelligence programs. Contains texts of many early NSCIDs.

## 21. NSC 5412 (Covert Operations)

Records of White House Office of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, NSC Series, Policy Papers Subseries, Box 10, File Folder: NSC 5412 -Covert Operations. This File contains the first NSC 5412 directive on covert operations plus related memoranda including memoranda regarding historical background of NSC 5412. Portions of this file remain security-classified.

Records of White House Office of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, Special Assistant's Series, Presidential Subseries, Box 2, File Folders President's Papers 1955 (1) & (7) contain revisions of NSC 5412 which were issued as NSC 5412/1 and 5412/2.

Records of White House Office of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, Special Assistant's Series, Presidential Subseries, Boxes 3-5, File folders entitled Meetings with the President. These contain memoranda of conversations between President Eisenhower and the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, Gordon Gray. Gordon Gray discussed NSC 5412 matters and other intelligence issues with the President. These file folders constitute an important source of information on the Eisenhower Administration's intelligence programs. Portions remain security-classified.

U.S. National Security Council Presidential Records, Intelligence Files: 1953-1961 (A04-12). This file contains the official minutes of NSC 5412(Special Group) meetings covering numerous topics including

the Congo, Cuba, the Dominican Republic, Italy, Edward Lansdale and Vietnam ,Laos, William Pawley and Cuba, the Soviet Union, Tibet,, the President's Board of Consultants on Foreign Intelligence Activities, U-2 flights in the Far East and over Cuba and organizational and administrative matters. Significant portions remain security-classified as of July 2011.

## 22. Operation PBSUCCESS: The United States and Guatemala 1952-1954.

Dwight D. Eisenhower Library Reference Collection of Miscellaneous Declassified Documents. This file contains a partially declassified copy of a report entitled Operation PBSUCCESS which was produced by the History Staff, Center For the Study of Intelligence. (116 pages). Also found here is a partially declassified report (12 pages) entitled CIA and Guatemala Assassination Proposals 1952-1954 .

Although the paper trail on PBSUCCESS thins out quickly in the Eisenhower Library's holdings, pertinent materials can be found which provide interesting if limited information on this undertaking. These include the following:

Papers of James Hagerty, Hagerty Diary, Box 1, Diary entries for May, June, and July 1954. (See index). Some but not all of these were published in Robert Ferrell's The Diary of James C. Hagerty (Bloomington, Indiana: Indiana University Press, 1983)

Papers of John Foster Dulles, Box 2, File folders of telephone Conversations for period May-June 1954

Records of White House Staff Secretary, Cabinet Series, Box 3, Cabinet Meeting of 7/9/54

United States Department of State, Foreign Relations of the United States, 1952-1954: Guatemala, Washington, DC: United States Government Printing Office, 2003

## 23. Cuba: US Covert Actions against the Fidel Castro Regime

Records of White House Staff Secretary, International Series, Box 4, File Folder: CIA Paper on Cuba - A Program of Covert Action Against the Castro Regime, March 16, 1960. This 11 page document has been declassified in full, including portions withheld from the Department of State's Foreign Relations of the United States series. Also examine the file folders on Cuba in this same box.

Records of White House Staff Secretary, Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries, Box 15, File Folder: Intelligence Matters March-May, 1960 and Intelligence Matters August 1960. Found here is fully declassified memorandum of March 17, 1960 meeting with the President which discussed the planning paper cited above plus an August 1960 meeting on Cuba also. The folders entitled Intelligence Matters may contain other items on Cuba.

Records of White House Office of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, Special Assistant's Series, Presidential Subseries. Boxes 4-5, file folders entitled Meetings with the President contain memoranda prepared by Gordon Gray re Presidential discussions of Cuba. See in particular Memoranda of Meetings with the President, November 29, 1960 and January 5, 1961 which document extensive presidential discussions of covert action regarding Cuba.

Please Note: The Eisenhower Library holds a significant quantity of declassified documentation concerning Cuba. Materials can be found in NSC discussions, telephone discussions between Secretary Herter and the President and even in Dwight Eisenhower's Post-Presidential Papers. A search report specifically covering Cuba is available at the Eisenhower Library and can be readily copied upon request. See also Item #21 Covert Operations. The minutes of NSC 5412 meetings contain declassified information on Cuba.



24. The Report of the Technological Capabilities Panel (Killian Report): Meeting the Threat of Surprise Attack. (February 1955)

Records of Office of White House Staff Secretary, Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries, Box 16, File Folder, Killian Report - Technological Capabilities Panel (2 folders). Contains copy of this two volume report totalling 190 pages. Both volumes contain sections on intelligence. See in particular, Part V of Volume II, Intelligence: Our First Defense Against Surprise. The Killian Report is one of the key historical documents of the Eisenhower Administration relating to the national security. Portions remain security-classified.

Records of the White House office of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, NSC Series, Policy Papers Subseries, Box 16, File Folder, NSC 5522 -Technological Capabilities Panel. NSC 5522 is a 120 page report consisting of comments on the recommendations of the Killian Report by various US Government agencies including the CIA. Portions remain security-classified.

25. Cold War Reconnaissance- Airborne Peripheral Reconnaissance missions

Records of the White House Staff Secretary, Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries, Boxes 14-15, File Folders entitled Intelligence Matters. This is a key file for reconnaissance intelligence in general including peripheral (Ferret Missions), U-2 and satellite. Contains materials from 1956 through 1960. See in particular memorandum of conference with President on July 1, 1960 and attached briefing which covered aerial reconnaissance programs conducted near communist territory. Portions of this key file remain classified.

Records of White House Staff Secretary, Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries, Box 23, file folders, RB-47. Contains messages and statements regarding the Soviets shutdown of the US RB-47 in July 1960. Portions of this material remain classified. See also Summary of the 451st Meeting of the NSC, July 15, 1960, Box 12, NSC Series, Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers as President, a Memorandum of Conference with the President dated July 19, 1960, Box 52 DDE Diary Series, Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers as President and memoranda of telephone calls between Christian Herter and the President in Box 10, Papers of Christian Herter, File Folder: Telephone Calls &/60 to 1/20/61.

Records of White House Staff Secretary, Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries, Box 20, File Folders entitled Navy, Dept.of . These contain documentation re downing of US Navy Mercator off the coast of China in 1956. The President discussed this loss in a meeting with Admiral Radford, Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff in August 1956, which is recorded in a largely declassified memorandum of conference with the President, Box 17, File Folder □Aug 56 Diary-Staff Memos. See also materials in Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers, the Papers of John Foster Dulles and the Christian Herter Papers regarding the Soviets shutdown of a US C-130 in September 1958. Portions of these reconnaissance materials remain classified. (Library guide to holdings on POW/MIAs contain information and file locations for documentation on the C-130 and other shutdowns or incidents involving reconnaissance aircraft.)

26. Cold War Reconnaissance - U-2 Overflights

Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers as President (Ann Whitman File) Box 3, File Folder: □ACW Diary November 1954" (1). Contains one page memorandum of Presidential conference on November 24, 1954 in which President approved program to produce 30 □special high performance aircraft (U-2s).

Records of White House Staff Secretary, Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries, Boxes 14-15, File Folders entitled Intelligence Matters. Found here are several memoranda of conversations and handwritten notes by Andrew Goodpaster documenting the authorization of U-2 overflights of the USSR and other denied territory. Portions of this important historical file remain classified.

Records of White House Staff Secretary, Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries, Box 25, File folders entitled □U-2 Incident (15 file folders). These contain diplomatic messages, CIA reports, printed statements and even a letter from Francis Gary Powers to his wife. Portions of this file remain classified .

Much documentation concerning the diplomatic impact of the U-2 Incident is available for research at the Eisenhower Library. A search report covering most of this material is available and can be copied upon request.

## 27. Cold War Reconnaissance: Satellite Reconnaissance

Records of White House Staff Secretary, Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries, Boxes 14-15, File Folders entitled Intelligence Matters. These contain memoranda by Andrew Goodpaster documenting discussions of Project CORONA, agency reports on same subject and a report on SAMOS. Significant portions of this important file have been declassified in full or with minor redactions. Some items do, however, remain security-classified .

Records of White House Office of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, NSC Series, Briefing Notes Subseries, file folders entitled □ Earth Satellites . Several references to reconnaissance satellites are found in these folders.

Records of White House office of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, NSC Series, Policy Papers Subseries, Box 16, NSC 5520 -US Scientific Satellite Program. Contains memoranda re reconnaissance satellites including brief schedule. Box 25 of same series, file folders entitled NSC 5814- Outer Space - NSC policy paper on outer space contains several paragraphs on satellite reconnaissance.

Records of White House Office of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, NSC Series, Subject Subseries, File Folder entitled Reconnaissance Satellites 1960 . Contains several memoranda regarding NSC decisions on the topic plus public information handling of reconnaissance satellites. Portions of this file remain classified .

Records of White House Office, NSC Staff Papers, Executive Secretary's Subject Series, Box 15, folder Reconnaissance Satellites. Contains summary of Special NSC meeting of August 25, 1960 plus other memoranda. Portion of this file remained security-classified as of 2003

Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers as President (Ann Whitman File), NSC Series. This series contains several discussions of outer space policy including reconnaissance satellites such as 374th NSC meeting, July 31, 1958, 376th NSC meeting, August 14, 1958 (Box 10) and 431st NSC meeting, January 13, 1960 (Box 12). Portions of these NSC memoranda remain classified .

## 28. National Intelligence Estimates (NIEs) and Special Intelligence Estimates (SNIEs)

Records of White House Office of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, NSC Series, Subject Subseries, Boxes 10-11, File Folders containing NIE-11=8-54 re Probable Warning of Soviet Attack, NIE 11-4-54 re Soviet Capabilities and Probable Soviet Courses of Action through Mid 1959, NIE 11-3-55- Soviet Capabilities and Probable Soviet Courses of Action Through 1960 and NIE 11-4-56- Soviet Capabilities and Probable Soviet Courses of Action Through 1961. Includes advance and final copies. NIE

11-4-56 remained security-classified.

Records of White House Office, National Security Council Staff Papers, NSC Registry Series, Boxes 3-4 file folders entitled NIEs and SNIEs plus file folders in Boxes 4-5 on Intelligence Advisory Committee and United States Intelligence Board. The NIE folders contain largely declassified lists of NIEs for period 1955-57. The Intelligence Advisory Committee and US Intelligence Board files contain material relating to preparation of NIEs. The Remote Archives Capture Program (RAC) has resulted in the declassification in part of important portions of the materials relating to the Intelligence Advisory Committee although several items remain security-classified.

Note: The Eisenhower Library does not have a complete set of NIEs. Presumably such documents can be requested through the Freedom of Information Acts placed with the CIA or the National Archives. Individual NIEs and SNIEs can, however, be found in the Library's holdings within specific country or subject files. (For example, File folders on Berlin in Boxes 7-9 of Executive Secretary's Subject Series, NSC Staff papers contain SNIEs on Berlin.)

## 29. Economic Intelligence

Records of U.S. Council on Foreign Economic Policy, Office of the Chairman, Randall Series, Intelligence Reports Subseries. Boxes 1-3 contain Department of State Office of Intelligence Research (OIR) reports, other State Department reports, CIA Economic Intelligence Committee Reports and a declassified NIE (11-3-56) re Sino-Soviet Policy and Probable Effects in Under Developed Areas. These reports pertain primarily to Soviet economic penetration in Third World countries. See also files on East-West Trade and Soviet Economic Penetration in other series in this collection and in the related Records of the Council on Foreign Economic Policy for other intelligence reports on economic matters. Some materials remain security-classified

## 30. Laos Situation Reports

Records of White House Office, Office of the Staff Secretary, International Series, Box 10, File folders entitled Laos Situation Reports. This file consists of a series of CIA field reports covering developments in Laos from August to December 1960, supplemented by JCS situation reports from December 30 1960 to January 18, 1961. This file provides detailed reporting on events in the ongoing crisis in Laos and offers the opportunity to examine one category of CIA field reports which appears only occasionally elsewhere in the Library's holdings. File Folders on Laos in Box 9 of this series contain memoranda of presidential conferences and messages which also contain intelligence information. Portions of the CIA field reports remain security-classified.

## 30-A Vietnam and Intelligence

Papers of J. Lawton Collins, Boxes 24-32. Documents Collins' mission to Vietnam in November 1954 through April 1955 with detailed look at developments in this country During this time. Contains correspondence and memoranda regarding Ngo Dinh Diem, Edward Lansdale and other individuals and issues with intelligence information scattered Throughout this series. Portions remain security-classified .

## 31. Nuclear Test Monitoring

Records of White House Office, Office of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, NSC Series, Briefing Notes Subseries, File Folder- Atomic Testing - Killian Report - Technical Feasibility of Cessation . Contains Report of NSC Ad Hoc Working Group on Technical Feasibility of a Cessation of Nuclear Testing (March 1958). Documents intelligence capabilities for monitoring Soviet tests. See also other file

folders in this box and in Box 3 entitled Atomic Testing- Suspension of Nuclear Testing. These contain memoranda of conversations of Meetings of the Principals at Geneva negotiations regarding nuclear test limitations or cessations. Portions of the Report of the NSC Ad Hoc Committee remain classified as well as portions of memoranda concerning the Meetings of the Principals at Geneva and related materials.

Records of White House Office of the Special Assistant For Science and Technology (James Killian and George Kistiakowsky) Box 1, File Folder - Disarmament-Nuclear- contains material re the NSC Ad Hoc Working Group. Box 3- President's Science Advisory Committee- contains minutes of meetings of Atomic Energy Working Group. Portions of this documentation remain security-classified as of 2003.

### 32. JCS Crisis Situation Reports

Records of White House Office of Staff Secretary, Subject Series, Department of Defense Subseries, Boxes 4-5, file folders - JCS Vol II contain JCS Situation Reports covering developments during the United States military operations in Lebanon. Reports cover period July through November 1958 and include information from military attaches, US and British Embassies and other sources. Later reports cover developments in the Formosa Straits. Small portions of some of these reports remain classified .

Records of White House Office of Staff Secretary, International Series, Boxes 3-4, file folders entitled Congo Situation Reports. These JCS reports span period from July 1960 to January 1961.

### 33. Biographical Intelligence

Dwight D. Eisenhower: Records as President (White House Central Files), Confidential File Series, Boxes 72-80, file folders entitled State Department arranged chronologically. These folders contain biographical reports prepared by the Department of State based on intelligence available to the Department as part of briefing books used in conjunction with visits by foreign heads of state or heads of government to the United States. Briefing reports normally cover the foreign leaders themselves along with key members of their governments. Material can be found for visits by such leaders as Jawaharlal Nehru, King Saud, Ngo Dinh Diem, Konrad Adenauer , Nobusuke Kishi, Harold Macmillan, Souvanna Phouma and others. Some of these biographical sketches remain security-classified as of 1999. See also the International Series in Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers as President, and the International Series and International Trips and Meetings Series, Records of the White House Staff Secretary.

### 34. Psychological Warfare

White House Office, NSC Staff Papers, 1948-61, OCB Secretariat, Box 6, File Folder: PSB Short History of by Dr. Lilly. Contains a history of US psychological operations during period 1946-51 written by Dr. Ed Lilly, a member of Psychological Strategy Board staff. Portions of this history remain classified .

Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers as President (Ann Whitman File), Miscellaneous Series, Box 5 - Report of President's Committee on International Information Activities (Jackson Committee) 1953. Portions of this report remain security-classified. See also Records of US President's Committee on International Information Activities (Jackson Committee), 1950-53, 16 boxes.

Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers as President (Ann Whitman File), Administration Series, Box 33, Report of President's Committee on Information Activities Abroad (Sprague Committee), December 1960. Portions of this report remain security-classified. See also Records of US President's Committee on Information Activities Abroad (Sprague Committee), 29 boxes.

Papers of C.D. Jackson, Box 83, Princeton Meeting May 10-11, 1952. Contains transcript of meeting

involving many US Government officials such as Allen Dulles participating in an unofficial capacity to discuss plans for conducting cold war psychological warfare activities. See also file folders entitled Log for 1953-60 for diary entries, memoranda and correspondence reflecting C.D. Jackson's role as psychological warfare adviser in the Eisenhower Administration. Many other file folders in the Jackson Papers pertain to such topics as the Free Europe Committee and psychological warfare.

Please note: psychological warfare was a major area of activity during the Eisenhower Administration and is well documented in the Library's holdings. In addition to the Papers and Records of C.D. Jackson, the Papers of Edward Lilly, OWI Historian during World War II, consultant to the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and member of the National Security Council staff, and the records of the two presidential committees cited above, important documentation can be found in the Psychological Strategy Board Central Files and Operations Coordinating Board Central Files Series of the NSC Staff Papers, the Records of the White House Office of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs and in many other collections in the Library's holdings. A guide to the Library's holdings on psychological warfare is available on the Library's website as well as in the Library research room.

### 35. Eastern Europe

Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers as President (Ann Whitman File), NSC Series, Box 8, 290th Meeting of the NSC, July 12, 1956 includes a largely declassified discussion of US policy toward the Communist dominated countries of Eastern Europe with some of the discussion bearing on intelligence activities and information.

Records of the White House Office of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, NSC Series, Policy Papers Subseries, Box 8, NSC 174- Policy Toward Soviet Satellites in Eastern Europe and Box 17, NSC 5608 Policy Toward Soviet Satellites in Eastern Europe. Some materials may still be classified.

Dwight D. Eisenhower's Records as President (White House Central Files), Confidential File Series, Box 27, File Folder: Foreign Operations Administration □ (1) - contains report on effectiveness of escapee programs produced in late 1953. Portions of this report remain classified .

### 36. Iran

Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers as President (Ann Whitman File), International Series, Box 32, File Folders: Iran 1953-59" (8) (9). Contains messages, memoranda and correspondence documenting US-Iranian relations during 1953. Portions remain security-classified

White House Office, NSC Staff Papers, PSB Central Files Series, Box 13, File Folder: Iran, contains memoranda regarding situation in Iran in 1953. Portions of this file remain classified..

Papers of C.D. Jackson, Box 73, File Folder: McClure, Robert (1). Contains correspondence from General McClure, part of US Military mission to Iran reporting on situation in August 1953.

White House Office of Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, NSC Series, Policy Papers Subseries, Box 8, NSC 175 and NSC 5402 - US Policy Toward Iran. Portions remain security-classified

Dwight D. Eisenhower's Records as President (White House Central Files) Confidential File Series, Box 40, File Folder: □Mutual Security (11) Contains lengthy (about 180 pages) report on US aid program in Iran with background information. A small portion remains security-classified.

37. Syria

Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers as President (Ann Whitman File) International Series, Box 48, File Folder: Syria (1) - (3) Contains memoranda of Presidential meetings on Syria in 1957 plus messages. Portions remain security-classified.

Papers of John Foster Dulles, Subject Series, Box 10, File Folder: Ms.Bernau/Syria Sept. 1957". Contains memoranda of conversations and messages. Portions remain security-classified .

37A- Iraq

White House Office, National Security Council Staff Papers, Special Staff File Series, Box 4, File Folder: "CP Iraq – Philip Halla's files) 1-6. Documents Special Working Group On Iraq during period 1958-60 and includes CIA intelligence estimates. Portions still Classified.

38. Intelligence documentation in general

Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers as President (Ann Whitman File) Administration Series, Box 13, File Folder: Dulles, Allen (1) - (4). Contains correspondence, messages, memoranda and reports covering variety of intelligence matters. Portions remain classified..

Records of White House Office, Office of the White House Staff Secretary, Subject Series, Alpha Subseries. Boxes 7-8, File Folders on CIA. These contain memoranda from Allen Dulles and others covering wide range of intelligence topics. Portions remain security-classified .

Papers of John Foster Dulles, White House Memoranda Series, Box 8, File Folder: Conversations with AWD Portions remain classified.

39. Tibet

Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers as President (Ann Whitman File) International Series, Box 48, File Folder: Tibet contains messages, correspondence and one partially declassified CIA report. Portions of file remain security classified..

Records of White House Staff Secretary, International Series, Box 13, File Folder: Tibet Contains correspondence, messages and memoranda. Portions remain security-classified..

Records of White House Staff Secretary, Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries, Box 15, File Folders: Intelligence Matters Memoranda regarding Tibet are found here but are largely security-classified .

National Security Council, Presidential Records: Intelligence Files, 1953-61. Boxes 1-3. Contain some declassified or partially declassified items on Tibet.

40. FBI Correspondence, Memoranda and Reports

Records of the White House Office of the Special Assistant for National Security Affairs, FBI Series, Boxes 1-16. Boxes 1-3 consists primarily of alphabetical correspondence and memoranda from FBI Director, J.Edgar Hoover to Special Assistant For National Security Affairs on communism, civil rights, groups protesting nuclear testing, Ku Klux Klan, NAACP, and other matters of concern to FBI from security standpoint. Box 4 includes file folders entitled" Intelligence" which contain FBI and White House reports on Israeli intelligence (heavily redacted), Boxes 5-6 contain FBI Current Intelligence Estimates (mostly still security-classified as of 1999) and boxes 7-16 a series of FBI publications on Communist Party, Soviet and other foreign espionage, a report on Donald Duart Maclean, Guy Francis De Moncy Burgess, and Harold Adrian Russell Philby (highly redacted) and other security issues. Portions of this

series remain classified

41. Julius and Ethel Rosenberg

Dwight D. Eisenhower's Records as President (White House Central Files) Official File, Box 411, □OF-101-R- Rosenbergs□ 2 file folders. Contain letter from Ethel Rosenberg and memoranda relating to the case.

Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers as President (Ann Whitman File), Administration Series, Box 32, File Folder: Rosenberg Statement. Contains exchange of letters in which the President explains his reasoning for not commuting sentence plus State Department message reporting international opinion on case.

Records of C.D. Jackson, Box 2, File Folder: Brownell, Herbert. Includes a memorandum with C.D.Jackson's recommending that efforts be made to psychologically crack the Rosenbergs.

Records of White House Office, NSC Staff Papers, PSB Central File Series, Box 26, File Folder: □PSB 383.4 Espionage - Contains memoranda regarding Rosenberg Case. Portions of file classified

Records of White House Office of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, FBI Series, Box 3, File Folder: O - R (3) includes FBI correspondence regarding protests against execution of the Rosenbergs.

42. National Security Agency Defectors: William H. Martin and Bernon F. Mitchell

Dwight D. Eisenhower's Papers as President (Ann Whitman File), NSC Series, Box 13, 463rd Meeting of NSC October 13, 1960. Contains discussion of Martin and Mitchell case. Portions remain security-classified..

Records of White House Office of Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, Special Assistant□s Series, Presidential Subseries, File Folder: Meetings with the President 1960", Contains memorandum dated November 21, 1960 regarding the case.

Records of White House Office of the Staff Secretary, Subject Series, Alphabetical Subseries, Box 17, File Folder: Martin and Mitchell. Portions remain classified..

Dwight D. Eisenhower's Records as President (White House Central Files), Official File, Box 350, OF-99-E. Contains file of correspondence regarding Congressional inquiry into this case.

43. Loyalty and Security Investigations

Papers of Fred Seaton, FAS Eyes Only Series, Boxes 1-8 contain data on Army-McCarthy hearings and on allegations of security violations, personnel security risks, and Communist influence on military posts and in the government. Some materials in this series are closed in accordance with donor's deed of gift for reasons of personal privacy.

Papers of James Hagerty, Hagerty Diary, Boxes 1 and 1-A. Contain numerous diary entries regarding Senator Joseph McCarthy and loyalty-security matters.

Records of Bryce Harlow (A67-56), Box 16, File Folder: Miscellaneous Classified, includes material re investigation of alleged subversion at Ft. Monmouth. Portions security classified and/or closed for reasons of personal privacy..

44. Cryptanalysis in the Cold War (See also entry for World War II Ultra Intelligence)

Records of the White House Office of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs, (OSANSA),  
NSC  
Series, Subject Series, Box 10- Scientific Judgments on Foreign Communications Intelligence (Baker Report) [January 23, 1958] partially declassified report over 150 pages in length on cryptanalysis including Theory and practice, problems encountered and objectives  
Records of the White House Office of the Special Assistant For National Security Affairs (OSANSA), Special Assistant's Series, Subject Series, Box 1- Baker Panel [partially declassified memoranda regarding the Baker Panel report including objectives] [See also files cited above on intelligence oversight. Some of the PFIAB material contain references to the Baker Panel.

45. NSC Net Capabilities Evaluation Subcommittee

Records of the White House Office, NSC Staff Papers, Disaster File Series. Box 37 Six File folders entitled Net Evaluation Subcommittee. Includes partially declassified report of the Net Capabilities Evaluation Subcommittee dated November 3, 1954 as well as National Security Council Policy Papers on the topic. This Subcommittee assessed the capability of the USSR to inflict maximum damage on the United States Through a nuclear surprise attack.

U.S. National Security Council Presidential Records, Intelligence Files: 1953-1961 (A04-12) Box 1, contains recommendations and reports by the Net Evaluation Subcommittee for the years 1957-1959. Significant portions remain security-classified

46. Papers of Richard Bissell- See finding aid for correspondence by and to this key official in CIA Programs including the U-2, Project CORONA, and Cuba. Much of the documentation is retrospective in Nature, and contains some of Bissell's observations written years after his actual participation in events.

47. Post-Eisenhower Administration Intelligence documentation

Augusta-Walter Reed Series, Boxes 1-2- Cuba, Bay of Pigs, JFK and Cuba

1962 Principal File Series, Box 41-Pau-William D. Pawley & Cuba

Special Names Series, Box 12- John McCone Folders 1961-67- re Vietnam



